## HARYANA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION BAYS NO. 1-10, BLOCK-B, SECTOR - 4, PANCHKULA

## Advertisement No. 18 to 37 of 2024 Date of Publication: 23.07.2024

The Commission invites online applications from eligible candidates for the posts of **Post Graduate Teachers (PGTs) in various subjects for Rest of Haryana Cadre and Mewat Cadre, for which the guidelines / steps for submission of online application form by the candidates are as under:**-

- 1. Candidates have to compulsorily register online by visiting regn.hpsc.gov.in directly OR through <u>http://hpsc.gov.in</u> for submitting their online application form.
- 2. After registration, a login ID would be created and the candidates will have to complete the registration process by using the login ID.
- 3. Parivar Pehchan Patra (PPP), Aadhar No. & Virtual ID (VID) is required for Aadhar authentication during Biometric attendance
- 4. After completion of registration, the candidates can apply against the respective advertisement as per their qualifications.
- 5. Duly filled application form can be submitted only after payment of requisite fee.
- 6. After making payment, the candidates have to take a printout of their application form and upload the same after duly checking & signing it.
- 7. Application process would be completed only after submission of duly signed application form by the candidates.

For more information, log on to http://hpsc.gov.in

23/7/2024

Haryana Public Service Commission Panchkula

## Date: 23.07.2024

## PHYSICS

Amexile - XIV

Telegram: t.me/pgtprime

- Physical world and measurement Fundamental and derived units, systems of units, dimensional formula and dimensional equations, Accuracy and error in measurement.
- Description of motion motion in one dimension, uniformly accelerated motion, motion with uniform velocity/ Acceleration in two dimensions, motion of an object in three dimensions, relative velocity.
- 3. Vectors Scalar and vector quantities, unit vector, addition and multiplication.

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- 4. Laws of motion first, second and third law of motion, impulse, momentum, conservation of linear momentum.
- 5. Friction Types of friction, laws of friction, lubrication.
- 6. Work, Energy and Power Work done by a constant / variable force, K.E., P.E., Elastic collision in one and two dimensions, gravitational P.E., P.E. of a spring, conservation of energy, conservative and non-conservative orces, power.
- Rotational motion Centre of mass, its motion, rotational motion, Torque, angular momentum, centripetal force, circular motion, moment of inertia, theorems of M.I., Rolling motion.
- Oscillatory motion Periodic motion, S.H.M. its equation, K.E. and P.E., concept of free, forced and damped oscillations, simple pendulum, oscillation of a loaded spring.
- 9. **Gravitation** Universal law of gravitation, variation of g, orbital and escape velocity, planetary motion, Kepler's law.
- 10. **Elasticity** Hook's law, young's modulus, bulk modulus and shear modulus of rigidity. Applications of elastic behaviour of matter.
- Surface tension Fluid pressure, Pascal's law, Archiemedes principle, molecular theory of surface tension, Excess of pressure inside a drop and soap bubble, angle of contact, Capalarity, Detergents.
- Liquids in motion Type of flow of liquid, Critical velocity, Coefficient of viscosity, Terminal velocity, Stoke's law, Reynold's number, Bernoulli's theorem - its applications.
- Kinetic theory of gases Laws for gases, Ideal gas equation, Assumptions of Kinetic theory of gases, Pressure exerted by a gas, Law of equipartition of energy, Degree of freedom, Specific heats of gases and solids, Mean free path.
- 14. **Heat and thermodynamics** Concept of Heat and temperature, Temp. Scales, Thermal expansion of solid, liquid and gases, specific heat, change of state, latent heat, Thermal capacity, Zeroth & first law of thermodynamics, thermodynamic process, second law of thermodynamics, carnot engine.

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Secretary Haryana Public Service Commission Panchkula 15. **Radiation** - Modes of transmission of heat, thermal conductivity, Thermal radiations, Perfect blackbody, Newton's law of cooling.

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- Waves Type of waves, wave equation, speed of a progressive wave, superposition principle, beats, stationary waves and normal modes, Doppler's effect.
- Ray optics and optical instruments Laws of reflection, Reflection by plane and curved mirrors, Laws of refraction, total internal refraction - applications, Lenses, Image formation by lenses, Dispersion by prism, Sattering of light, Eye, Defects of vision, Microscopes, Telescopes.
- 18. Electrostatics Coulomb's law, electric field and potential due to a point charge and Dipole, concept of Dielectic, Gauss theorem its applications, Electric lines of force, Force and torque experience by a dipole in uniform electric field, potential energy of a system of charges, equipotential surfaces
- Capacitance Capacity of an isolated spherical conductor, capacitor principle, Parallel plate capacitors, effect of dielectric on capacitance, series and parallel combinations of Capacitors, Energy of a Capacitor, van de graff generator.
- 20. **Current Electricity** Ohm's Law, Temperature dependence of resistance, colour code of resistors, series and parallel combination of resistors, resistivity, primary and secondary cells and their combination in series and parallel, Kirchoff's laws, wheat stone bridge and potentiometer their applications, electrical energy and power.
- 21. **Magnetism and magnetic effect of current** Natural and manmade magnet, magnetic lines of force, Bar magnet, magnetism and gauss law, magnetic moment, Torque on a magnetic dipole, magnetic field, magnetic induction, magnetic intensity, permeability, susceptibility & Intensity of magnetisation their relations. Curie Law, Hysterisis, B-H curve. Classification of magnetic materials. Magnetic force, motion in the magnetic field, Biot Savarts law, magnetic field by a straight Conductor & Circular Current Carrying Coil, Ampere's Circuital law, Solenoid, Toroid, Moving Coil Galvanometer, Ammeter, Voltmeter.
- 22. Electromagnetic Induction Faraday's Law, Lenz's Law, Self Induction, Mutual Induction, Electric Generators.
- Alternating Current Mean and rms value of A.C., A.C. Circuit Containing resistance, Inductance and Capacitance, Series resonant Circuit, Q factor, Average power in A.C., Wattless Current, L C oscillations, transformer.
- 24. **Wave Optics** Huygen's principle reflection and refraction, Interference of light, young's double slit experiment, Diffraction of light, Single slit diffraction, resolving power of optical instruments, polarisation of light, law of malus. Polarization by reflection and scattering.
- 25. Photoelectric effect and matter waves Einstein's Photoelectric equation, Photocell,

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matter waves, Debroglie's hypothesis, Davison and Germer's experiment.

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- 26. Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity Nucleus, size, Mass defect, Binding energy, Nuclear fission and fusion, Nuclear reactor, Radioactivity, laws of disintegration and decays.
- Solids and semi conductor devices Energy band in solids, Semi conductor, P-N Junction, Diodes, Diode as an rectifier, Special purpose p-n junction diodes, Junction transistor, Logic gates, integrated circuit.
- 28. Electromagnetic Waves and Communication Displacement current, Electromagnetic Waves-Source, nature. Electromagnetic spectrum, Elements of a communication system, Bandwidth of signals and transmission medium, Sky and space wave propagation, Need for modulation, Production and detection of an AM wave.
- 29. **MECHANICS:** Inertial frames, Galilean transformation, Non-inertial frames, fictitious forces, rotating co- ordinate systems, Coriolis force and its applications, postulates of special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformations, relativistic addition of velocities, length contraction, time dilation, Variation of mass with velocity, mass energy relation.

System of particles, concept of reduced mass, single stage and multistage rocket, Analysis of collision in centre of mass frame. Angular momentum of a system of particles, equation of motion of a rotating body, inertial coefficients, kinetic energy of rotation and idea of principles axes, Euler's Equations.

Elasticity, relation between elastic constants. Theory of bending of beams and Cantilever, Torsion of a cylinder, Bending moments and Shearing forces.

 WAVES & OSCILLATIONS: Potential well and periodic oscillations. Damped harmonic oscillators, Power dissipation, Quality factor, Driven harmonic oscillator, Transient and steady state, Power absorption, Motion of twocoupled oscillators, normal modes.

Waves in media, speed of longitudinal waves in a fluid. energy density and energy transmission in Waves, , Group velocity and phase velocity, their measurements.

Noise and Music: The human ear and its responses: limits of human audibility. Intensity and loudness, bel and decibel, the musical scale. Temperament and musical instruments. The acoustics of halls. Reverberation period.

31. **ELECTROMAGNETISM** : Concept of multi poles, Electrostatic energy of uniformly charged sphere, classical radius of an electron. Screening of E field by a conductor.

Electric field in matter: atomic and molecular dipoles, , dielectrics, polarisability, polarization vector, electric displacement, electrostatic energy of charge distribution in dielectric, Lorentz local field and Clausius Mossotti equation. Electrostatic field – conductors in electric field, Boundary conditions for potential and field at dielectric surface, uniqueness theorem, Poisson's and Laplace's equations in Cartesian cylindrical and spherical polar

Secretary Haryana Public Service Commission Panchkula 34. OPTICS: Interference of a light, coherence requirements of the sources, optical path retardations, lateral shift of fringes, thin films, Newton's ring.. Michelson interferometer. Fabry Perot interferometer and etalon. Fresnel diffraction: Half periods zones, circular aperture, Circular disc, straight edge, Fraunhoffer diffraction: double slit, n slit, , Plane diffraction grating, reflection grating, concave grating.

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No. of Contraction

Lasers and Holography : Spontaneous and stimulated emission, density of states, Einstein's A and B coefficients, Energy density of radiation as a result of stimulated emission and absorption, Condition for amplification, Population inversion, Methods of optical pumping, Energy level schemes ofHe-Ne and Ruby lasers, working of a laser source, Special features of a laser source and their origin.

35. **QUANTUM MECHANICS AND SPECTROSCOPY**: Failure of classical Physics, Uncertainty principle and its consequences, Application of uncertainty principle.

Schrodinger equation – time dependent and time independent form, Physical significance of the wave function, probability current density, operators in quantum mechanics, Expectation values of dynamical variables, postulates of quantum mechanics, eigen function and eigen value, degeneracy, commutation relations. Ehrenfest theorem.

Time independent Schrodinger equation and stationary state solution, particle in one dimensional box, extension fresults for three dimensional case and degeneracy of levels. Potential step and rectangular potential barrier coefficient, square well potential problem. Bound State Problems - Particle in one dimensional infinite potential well and finite depth potential well, simple harmonic oscillator (one dimensional), Schrodinger equation for a spherically symmetric potential, Orbital angular momentum and its quantisation, spherical harmonics, energy levels of H-atom.

Elementary Spectroscopy: Quantum features of one electron atoms, Frank-Hertz experiment, Stern and Gerlach experiment, Spin and Magnetic moment, Spin Orbit coupling and fine structure. Atoms in a magnetic field, Zeeman effect. molecular spectroscopy, Rigid rotator, diatomic molecules, Rotational spectra, Vibrational spectra, Vibrational Rotational spectra, Raman effect.

36. NUCLEAR PHYSICS : Quadrupole Moment and Nuclear Ellipticity, Nuclear Spin, Parity and Orbital Angulr Momentum, Nuclear Mass and Mass Spectroscopy, Proton-Neutron Hypothesis, The Nuclear Potential, Mass Defect and Binding Energy, Nuclear Forces, The Liquid Drop Model.

Accelerators -Linear Accelerators, Cyclotron, Synchrocyclotron, Betatron: The

Secretary Haryana Public Service Commission Panchkula Electromagneticm Induction Accelerator, Electron Synchrotron, Proton Synchrotron.

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Particle and Radiation Detectors : Ionisation Chamber, Region of Multiplicative Operation, Proportion Counter, Geiger-Muller Counter, Scintillation counter, Cloud Chamber.

37. **SOLID STATE PHYSICS**: Crystal Binding and Crystal Structure: Bravis Lattice, Miller Indices and Crystal Structure, X-ray Diffraction and Bragg's Law, Laue equation of X-ray diffraction.

Thermal Properties of the Solids : Various Theories of Lattice Specific Heat of Solids: The Einstein Model, Debye Model, Electronic Contribution of the internal Energy hence to the Specific Heat of Metals, Thermal Conductivity of the lattice. Band Theory of Solids : Wave Function in a Periodic Lattice and Bloch Theorem, Effective Mass, Momentum, Crystal Momentum .

Electrical Conductivity: Sommerfield Theory of Electrical Conductivity, Mathiessen's Rule, Thermal Conductivity and Wildemann-Franz's Law, The Hall Effect.

Superconductivity: Experimental Features of Superconductivity, The Isotope Effect, Special Features of Superconducting Materials, Flux Quantisation, BCS Theory of Superconductivity: Cooper Pairs, High TemperatureSuperconductors (Basic Ideas

- 38. **Mathematical Physics and Classical Mechanics** : Tensors, Matrices, Fourier and Laplace transforms. Bessel and legendre functions. String formula, basic group theory. D' Alembert's Principle, Langrangian and Hamiltonian formalism, canonical transformation, poission bracket and poission theorem, Hamiltonian Principle and Jacobi equation.
- Electricity and Magnetism :Radiation from moving charge and radiation from dipole, concepts of wave guides, Retarded potentials, Lienard-Wiechart potential, Bremsstrahlung and Synchroton radiation, reaction force of e.m.w.
- 40. **Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics**: Einstein Statistics, properties of ideal Bose and Fermi Gases, Bose-Einstein condensation. Gibb's paradox, Liouvilles' theorem, Landau theory of phase transitions. Langevin theory, Fokker-Plank equation.
- 41. **Quantum Physics**: Elementary theory of scattering in a central potential, partial wave and phase-shift analysis, Identical particle and spin statistics, WKB Method and its applications.
- 42. **Electronics**: Clipping and clamping circuits of operational amplifiers and its applications, inverting and non- inverting amplifiers, adder, integrator differentiator, Half and Full adder circuits, Flip-Flops, counters and registers.
- 43. Atomic, Molecular and Solid State Physics : Quantum states of an electron in an atom,

Secretary Haryana Public Service Commission hydrogen atom spectra, Pauli's Principle, Spin-Orbit interactions, Zeeman effect, Paschen-Back effect, LS and JJ coupling, Hyperfine structure.

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Semiconductors statistics of pure and impure semi conductors, Electrical onductivity and its temperature dependence, Recombination mechanisms, Photo conductivity, NMR, ESR and Mossbauer effect.

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Nuclear and Particle Physics: Nuclear shell model, Collective model, Interaction of charged particles and electromagnetic waves with matter. Meson theory of Nuclear force, Nuclear scatter theory: p-p and n-p. Breit- Wigner scattering formula, Fermi theory of B-day, Gamov theory of alpha decay.

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